

第3章 基本時制

Key Sentences
英文解釈



○学習内容 現在時制, 過去時制, 未来表現, 現在進行形, 過去進行形, 未来進行形

A 現在時制, 過去時制 — Key Sentences

- 20 The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
- 21 Let's begin the meeting when he arrives.
- 22 I knew that he liked classical music.

① 現在時制: 現在の動作・状態, 現在の習慣, 一般的真理, 未来の確実な予定などを表す。→20

注意すべき用法: (a) 未来を表す語句とともに使われ, 未来の確定的な予定を表す。

The plane leaves for London at eight tomorrow morning.

(飛行機は明日の朝8時に, ロンドンに向けて出発する)

* come, go, leave, start, arrive などの往来発着を表す動詞がよく使われる。

(b) 時や条件を表す副詞節の中では, 未来を表す事柄も現在形で表す。→21

If it is fine tomorrow, we'll go on a hike.

(もし明日天気がよければ, 私たちはハイキングに行く)

② 過去時制: 過去の動作・状態, 過去の習慣を表す。

(a) 過去時制は現在と切り離して述べる場合に使う。この点が現在完了形と異なる。

I lived in this town when I was a child. (私は子どものころこの町に住んでいた)

(b) 時制の一致による過去 →22

I think he has a talent for music.

→ I thought he had a talent for music.

(彼には音楽の才能があると私は思いました)

●名詞節と副詞節

・ when 「いつ〜」→名詞節

I don't know when he will come.

(私は彼がいつ来るか知らない)

・ when 「〜のときに」→副詞節

I'll go home when the rain stops.

(雨がやんだら, 家に帰ります)

確認問題 A

1 次の動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) is _____ | (2) are _____ | (3) give _____ |
| (4) break _____ | (5) cut _____ | (6) leave _____ |
| (7) begin _____ | (8) swim _____ | (9) build _____ |

2 ()内の日本語を参考にして, _____に適する語を入れなさい。

- (1) She _____ English every day. (毎日勉強する)
- (2) We _____ some beautiful birds in the forest. (美しい鳥を見た)

3 次の各文を〔 〕内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

- (1) He uses this computer. [否定文に] _____
- (2) She got up at seven. [否定文に] _____
- (3) Jim took these pictures. [疑問文に] _____
- (4) I think he is right. [下線部を過去形に] _____

第3章

C 現在進行形, 過去進行形 — Key Sentences

- 27 They are playing baseball in the ballpark.
- 28 They are coming to Japan next week.
- 29 He was watching TV when I visited him.

① 現在進行形: <am[are, is]+~ing>

(a) 現在進行中の動作「~している[~しているところだ]」→27

(b) 近い未来の予定 →28

I'm leaving Japan tomorrow. (私は明日日本を^あ発つ)

未来を表す副詞(句)を伴う

* 進行形をつくらない動詞……それ自体で継続の意味をもっ

ている動詞。状態・知覚・感情・知識を表す動詞。belong,

have(持っている), see(見える), hear, like, love,

want, know など。× I am knowing him. / ○ I know him. (私は彼を知っている)

ただし, have は「食べる」という意味では進行形になる。

② 過去進行形: <was(were)+~ing> →29

(a) 過去の進行中の動作「~していた[~しているところだった]」

(b) 過去のあるときから見た予定

I was meeting him at the station at seven. (私は7時に彼と駅で会うことになっていた)

●「~している」

① 現在進行中の動作

→現在進行形

He is studying now.

(彼は今, 勉強している)

② 現在の習慣→現在形

He studies every day.

(彼は毎日勉強している)

確認問題 C

1 次の動詞の ing 形を書きなさい。

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| (1) read _____ | (2) cut _____ | (3) take _____ |
| (4) run _____ | (5) lie _____ | (6) die _____ |

2 次の各文を進行形の文に書きかえなさい。

- (1) Betty eats lunch with her friends. Betty _____ with her friends.
- (2) They swim in the sea. They _____ in the sea.
- (3) She made a cake. She _____ a cake.
- (4) We listened to music. We _____ to music.

D 未来進行形 — Key Sentences

- 30 We will be enjoying our trip about this time next week.
- 31 They will be coming to see me soon.

◎ 未来進行形: <will[shall] be+~ing>

(a) 未来のあるときの進行中の動作「~しているところだろう」→30

(b) 近い未来の予定された動作「~することになっている」→31

* 主語の意志や意図を含まない, 自然な成り行きを予定を表す。

確認問題 D

次の各文が意味の通る英文になるように, ()内の語を並べかえなさい。

- (1) (be / it / raining / will) when you get there. _____
- (2) (seeing / will / we / be) him tomorrow. _____

7 (進行形) 次の各文を進行形の文になおしなさい。

- (1) The dog lies under the table. _____ under the table.
- (2) Some boys run in the park. _____ in the park.
- (3) Ken wrote to his uncle. _____ to his uncle.
- (4) We ate lunch at that time. _____ at that time.

8 (進行形にしない動詞) 次の英文の誤りの部分に下線を引き、正しい表現を _____ に書きなさい。

- (1) I am having a ball in my hand now. _____
- (2) His house is standing on the hill. _____
- (3) Lucy is liking dogs very much. _____
- (4) We are knowing that the earth goes around the sun. _____

9 (未来進行形) 次の英文を日本語になおしなさい。

- (1) We will be enjoying the concert at seven this evening.

- (2) What will you be doing about this time next year?

- (3) It will be snowing in the mountains when you get there.

10 (時制の一致) 次の各文の下線部の動詞を過去形にして、書きかえなさい。

- (1) I know that she writes to Jim. → I knew that she _____.
- (2) I hope that he will succeed. → I hoped that he _____.
- (3) I think that she can speak English. → I thought that she _____.
- (4) It is said that he is a millionaire. → It was said that he _____.

11 (基本時制) 次の英文を読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。

I am Ken. When I was thirteen, my father ㉞ (buy) a bike for my birthday. I have two brothers. Taketo was sixteen years old, and Masato, ten years old at that time. Taketo forgot my birthday, but my younger brother, Masato gave me a bird made of wood. My mother gave me a book about birds, because I liked watching birds. I often ㉟ (go) to the park near my house and watched some birds. One day when I climbed the tree there, I saw a very big bird. I was so surprised that I ㊱ (fall) from the tree. I ㊲ (break) my leg and could not walk for three weeks. Since then I have never been to that park.

問1 ㉞~㊲の()内の語を適する形になおしなさい。

- ㉞ _____ ㉟ _____ ㊱ _____ ㊲ _____

問2 本文の内容に合うように次の質問に英語で答えるとき、 _____ に適する語を入れなさい。

- (1) Did Masato forget Ken's birthday? — _____.
- (2) Who gave Ken a book about birds? — Ken's mother _____.

STEP 2

1 次の各文の()内に適する語句をア~エから選び、記号を○で囲みなさい。

- (1) My father is () breakfast now.
ア has イ have ウ having エ had
- (2) He said that he () apples.
ア like イ is liking ウ liked エ will like
- (3) Mary and Jane () for Canada tomorrow afternoon.
ア leaves イ left ウ are leaving エ have left
- (4) If it () tomorrow, we will have to put off the picnic.
ア will rain イ rained ウ rains エ being rainy
- (5) One day when I () down the street, I saw a woman who had a black dog.
ア walked イ was walking ウ have walked エ am walking

4 次の英文の誤りの部分に下線を引き、正しい表現を _____ に書きなさい。

- (1) I'll tell him so when he will come. _____
- (2) What did he do yesterday? — He plays tennis. _____
- (3) I'll help you if you will be busy tomorrow. _____
- (4) This bike is belonging to my brother. _____
- (5) Who break the plate last night? _____

5 次の各文の()内の動詞を最も適する形になおしなさい。ただし、2語になるものもあります。

- (1) I (catch) a big fish in the river yesterday. _____
- (2) Mary broke the dishes when she (wash) them. _____
- (3) The train (leave) the station five minutes ago. _____
- (4) She (read) in the library when I first met her. _____
- (5) Do you think it (is) sunny next Sunday? _____
- (6) I don't know if it (rain) tomorrow, but if it (rain), I will not go. _____ / _____
- (7) She looked pale. I thought she (be) sick. _____
- (8) Please wait here until my husband (come) home. _____
- (9) You must take an umbrella with you because it (rain) now. _____
- (10) Look over there. A beautiful church (stand) on the hill. _____